## 061TOY\_10/10

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# NOT SUITABLE FOR CHILDREN UNDER THREE YEARS. Adult supervision required for children under 10.

# For children ages 8 and up.

√ AND KEEPING THE WATER CLEAN

- V FEEDING THE RIGHT AMOUNT
- ЭЯ∪ТАЯЭЧМЭТ ТНЭІЯ ЭНТ ЭИІИІАТИІАМ \
  - **Υ ΡROVIDING THE RIGHT LIGHT** 
    - **∀ USING THE RIGHT WATER**
    - **√ USING THE CORRECT TANK**

# Triops growth and health depend on:

# HELPFUL HINTS

\$1.00

Triops do best if placed in a combination of natural and artificial light for 12-16 hours per day.

+ The bright colors of the Triops are due to the hemoglobin in the blood and a dark

+ Triops have a shield-shaped carapace (exoskeleton), sessile compound eyes and

35 to 71 pairs of leaf like appendages (legs) used for swimming and respiration.

constant motion and perform hilarious acrobatics and often eat while upside-down.

+ They are called branchiopods (gill foot) because they obtain oxygen through their feet.

For more amazing facts and a complete curriculum visit www.Triops.com

+ The young quickly move through several larval stages, shedding (molting) their

• To grow large Triops, supplement their diet three times a week with pellet-sized amounts of freeze-fried blood worms or brine shrimp and/or fresh bits of fish and shrimp. They also may be fed a small amount of cooked cauliflower.

+ Triops use abdominal appendages to transport food along the midline of their bodies up to their mouth. They are in

- · Water is critical towards growth and survival. The water used must contain calcium. Natural spring water that is not labeled distilled, deionized, or reverse osmosis MUST be used for hatching and growing Triops. If your Triops don't hatch, switch the type of water used and try again. There are enough eggs to hatch 3 times.
- · Avoid using insecticides, room sprays, or cleaning fluids in the same room as your Triops. Your tank water may absorb some of these harmful vapors and possibly poison your aquatic pets.
- . If you should run out of food, use a high quality pellet fish food. It should fit in their mouth or you may have to crush the pellet prior to feeding.
- Do not add water conditioners, dechlorinators, colored gravel, or toys to your dish. These items may be toxic to your Triops.
  Do not overfeed. If food accumulates, reduce feedings, change water more frequently and remove excess food with the pipette.
- You have enough eggs to hatch a few times
- . If you are going to save the remaining eggs and foods for a much later use, please place in zip-top bag and freeze.
- · For more information, visit our website www.Triops.com

#### NOTE: Follow the directions carefully. Your Triops will not hatch and grow if: 1. Wrong water is used.

- 2. Any foreign objects are added to the tank that may contaminate the water
- 3. Water temperature falls below 73°F.

AMAZING FACTS ABOUT TRIOPS

exoskeletons each time.

blue-green pigment in the connective tissues.

Mandibles and maxillae (mouth parts) are present.

+ Adults can complete their life cycle in less than 30 days.

- 4. Water quality is not maintained.
- Lights are not bright enough.

## For more information, visit our website www.Triops.com

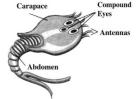
# BLUE THUMB DIRECTIONS FOR HATCHING AND RAISING TRIOPS

Selecting the appropriate water is essential for hatching and growing Triops. DO NOT use mineral water, tap water, carbonated water or highly purified water. Read the small print and DO NOT use the water if labeled as purified by distillation, reverse osmosis or deionization. This processed water will prevent Triops from hatching. The water must contain calcium. Wal-Mart brand spring water, for example, must be avoided because the small print indicates that the water is actually distilled. In the United States, Zephyrhills, and Culligan brand spring waters worked well. There are many other bottled spring waters that will grow Triops well.

## STEP 1: PREPARING YOUR DISH

- Rinse your hatching dish with natural spring water prior to use (DON'T USE ANY SOAP or TAP WATER).
- · Dry the dish with a paper towel.
- Place the dish in bright light, preferably in both artificial and natural light.
- · Fill the dish 2/3 full with bottled natural spring water
- Add 1/8 teaspoon of crushed peeled carrot.
- Peel off backing of the thermometer and stick it on the outside of your dish. You may also leave the backing on and determine water temperature by briefly dipping the thermometer in the water (less than 5 seconds). Blot the thermometer dry when finished.
- Maintain a water temperature between 74° F and 85° F (23° C and 29° C).







These unique directions were developed after a thorough

for raising Triops!

**KEEP THE KIDS HAPPY WARRANTY** 

If for any reason your eggs did not grow send in \$2.00 for shipping and handling along with a self addressed envelope

Enough eggs have been included to grow Triops at least three times. Only 1 to 3 critters should be grown at a time. If

you fail to grow Triops on the first try, read the directions carefully to insure instructions were followed and consider switching brands of water. Read the bottle label carefully as many bottled spring waters are really purified waters with

no mineral benefit. For example, Great Value spring water available at Wal-Mart should not be used for this reason.

For Additional Supplies:

S/H \$2.00 for every 5 items DONT FORGET - include your mailing address with any order!

SEND YOUR ORDERS TO: Toyops Order Department • PO Box 11369 • Pensacola FL 32524

www.Triops.com

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TRIASSIC TRIOPS® PARTS WARRANTY

If you are missing parts, please send proof of purchase and let us know which item is missing or broken. A replacement set will be

\$1.00

\$1.00

Adult Food

Bean-Shaped Adult Tank \$4.00

Baby Food

Thermometer

carefully to grow an amazing prehistoric pet! scientific study at the Triops laboratory. Follow them

and a replacement baby food and egg set will be sent to you.

Zephyrhills is an example of a Triops-friendly water.

Triops Eggs (80) \$2.00

\$2.00

Hatching Dish

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**BMUHT BUJB & GOISVAG** 

# 2002 sqoinT besish dsJ

## :bebuloni s'fadW

· Peeled Carrot

Anall Dish/Tank

Small Desk Lamp

What You'll Need:

• Pipette

· Directions

Thermometer

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Iabeled deionized, reverse osmosis, or distilled).

1 Gallon Natural Spring Water (Water should not be

- · Triops Eggs

- Triops Hatching Dish
- · Magnifying Glass

Triops Baby and Adult Food

#### How to Hatch and Grow Triops

COLD WEATHER: Place a 60- to 100-watt incandescent lamp 4 to 10 inches from the dish. Leave the light on 24 hours a day. This helps warm the tank as well as provide the amount of light that Triops require. Give the Triops rest at night by covering the dish with aluminum foil.

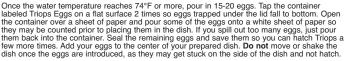
HOT WEATHER: To avoid overheating the dish, use a cooler fluorescent light or keep the dish in indirect sunlight. Leave the light on for at least 13 hours each day.

### WARNING: Your Triops will not hatch and grow if:

- 1. Water is labeled distilled, reverse osmosis, deionized, mineral, tap or carbonated.
- 2. Water temperature both day and night falls below 73° F (22° C)
- 3. Light is not adequate.

### Day 1





## Days 2-4

As water evaporates, eggs may get stuck to the side of the dish. Use your pipette and gently add fresh water to the dish. You can drip the water directly onto the eggs that are clinging to the side of the dish. It is natural for the eggs to float.

Eggs begin to hatch in approximately 20 hours and continue to hatch for 5 days. Triops should be fed shortly after they hatch. Count the baby Triops. The goal is to hatch 1 to 3 Triops at a time.

#### Feeding Your Triops

Open your Baby Food and sprinkle a tiny bit of powdered food into a clean bottle cap or similar small container filled with spring water (less than a teaspoon of water should be used). Mix very well using your pipette. Add enough baby food to the water to turn the color medium green. Fill your pipette with this mixture and place 1 or 2 drops of it directly onto each of the small Triops swimming about. If there are 4 Triops, you would add 4 - 8 drops. Repeat this 2 or 3 times daily for the first 3 days, then never more than twice daily beginning on day 4 Dispose of the remaining prepared food suspension and make fresh food each time you feed. You can better preserve the Baby Food packet by sealing it in a zip-top bag and refrigerating between uses.

On Day 3 or 4, gently add spring water using your pipette. Fill the dish almost to the top. Make sure the water you add is approximately the same temperature as the water in the dish to avoid shocking your young Triops.



#### **Cleaning Your Dish**

Day 4 should be the earliest day that debris can be found on the bottom of your dish. Baby Triops can hide in the debris, so care has to be taken when removing the debris so the Triops are not removed along with the debris. It is suggested that an adult assist to insure you are not disposing of any young Triops.

To clean up the debris, place your dish on a sheet of colored paper or piece of cloth that easily permits you to observe the baby Triops. Use your pipette to remove as much of the debris as possible. Dispose of it in the toilet. Leave the crushed carrots in the dish.

Water should be kept clear or only slightly cloudy. After removing the debris and any excess food, use your pipette to remove 1/3 of the water and replace it with fresh water of a similar temperature. You should repeat this whenever the water becomes cloudy or white in color. The water can be changed 1/3 at a time every 5 minutes until clean (clear)

WARNING: Wash hands after handling the cloudy water and avoid splashing this dirty water into your eyes.





**Remove Debris** 



## Days 5 - 7

### Feeding Your Triops

Each morning, give your Triops baby food. In the afternoon, you'll begin introducing Adult Triops Food.

Here's how to prepare the Adult Food: Crush 2 pellets between two spoons to make a fine powder. If two different colors of pellets are present, use one of each color. You can also place pellets between paper and use a spoon to roll over the pellet until powdered. Add only 1/4 of this crushed food to your Triops dish at a time. If you see the food accumulating, use the pipette to remove it and feed less the next time.

If your Triops are eating all of their food, increase the amount of crushed pellet added each time. Prepare fresh food for each feeding.

#### Day 7 is the last day you will feed baby food.

Beginning on Day 8, feed only adult food and other suggested treats, such as carrot, bits of shrimp, fish, or cauliflower.

### Day 8

#### Time to move your Triops.

To grow larger Triops, move them to a larger 1-10 liter tank. Here's how to switch to the new tank properly:

- 1. Wash your tank with natural spring water (NO SOAP), dry the tank with a paper towel and then fill it with the same natural spring water used to hatch Triops. Peel the thermometer off the hatching dish and stick it on the outside of the tank
- 2. If you are adding natural sand or gravel soak in spring water for a few hours, then discard the water. Then add the gravel to the tank. Your Triops will love to explore the rocky bottom. You can also add live aquarium plants to the tank at this time. Do not add colored gravel or aquarium toys.
- 3. Float the dish of Triops in the new tank for 10 minutes to equalize the water temperatures. If you can't float the dish skip to 4 and use spring water at the same temperature
- 4. Gently pour off 1/3 of the water from the dish into the new tank. Try not to pour out your Triops or any remaining carrot pieces.
- Submerge the tip of the dish until it fills with the tank water. 5.
- 6. Repeat this in 5 minutes.
- 7. After the second 1/3 water change, gently pour your Triops into the tank. Dispose of the carrot and any other residue and clean your dish for future hatching. 8. Add a pinch of fresh crushed carrot and repeat this step two or three times weekly.

WARNING: Wash hands after handling the cloudy water and avoid splashing this dirty water into your eyes

#### Feeding Adult Food to Your Triops. Reminder - Stop feeding baby food.

Instead, feed one uncrushed pellet to each of your Triops daily. If the pellet is eaten in a few hours, feed 2 pellets to each Triops two times daily. Alternate between any different colored pellets when feeding. If they still can't eat the pellet, break it up until granular so that it fits into the mouth of your Triops more easily. Some Triops are hogs and will take all the pellets. If this happens, you may have to add another pellet.



To avoid spoiling the tank water, use your pipette daily to remove old pellets, other debris and discarded exoskeletons.

To maximize the growth of your Triops, try adding pellet-size bits of fresh raw fish or shrimp to your Triops tank several times a week. They also love freeze-dried worms and brine shrimp sold at local pet stores.

#### Step 3: Maintaining Your Tank

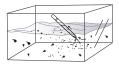
### Day 10 and Beyond

Increase feeding while ensuring all food is being consumed in the same day.

If the water turns cloudy, begin water changes using the same spring water used to hatch your Triops.

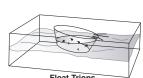
- 1. Use the pipette to remove any material that has accumulated on the bottom of the tank. Dispose of this material in the toilet.
- 2. Make sure the spring water you are adding is the same temperature as the water already in the tank
- 3. Pour 1/3 of the cloudy tank water into the toilet and slowly replace with fresh spring water. You can use the hatching dish to remove water if you like. If you added gravel or sand, try not to stir it up, as the waste buildup in the gravel may hurt your Triops.
- 4. Repeat this process every 10 minutes until the water is clear.

WARNING: Wash hands after handling dirty tank water and avoid splashing dirty tank water into eyes.













1/3 Water Changes x 2

